

RSA-FDH

$$\varphi(n) = 16 \cdot 22 = 352$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 16 \times \\ \hline 132 \\ 220 + \\ \hline 352 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 17 \times \\ \hline 161 \\ 230 + \\ \hline 391 \end{array}$$

$$d = e^{-1} \pmod{\varphi(n)}$$

$\varphi(n)$	e	$[a/b]$	u	v
352	3	117	1	$0 - 1 \cdot 117 = -117 \Rightarrow -117 \equiv 235 \pmod{352}$
3	1	3	0	1
1	0		1	0

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \times 42 \\ 117 - \\ \hline 235 \end{array}$$

$$d = 235$$

$$235 = 128 + 64 + 32 + \cancel{16} + 8 + \cancel{4} + 2 + 1 = [100101011]_2$$

$$s = (h(m))^d = 100^{235} \pmod{391}$$



$$= \left(\left(\left(\left((100)^2 \right)^2 \right)^2 \right)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \left((100)^2 \right)^2 \pmod{391}$$

$$= \left(\left(\left(\left(225 \right)^2 \right)^2 \right)^2 \right)^2 \left(100 \right)^2 \pmod{391}$$

$$= (213)^2 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 13 \cdot 100 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 127 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 98 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 220 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 104 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 259 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 220 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 104 \pmod{391}$$

$$= 94 \pmod{391}$$